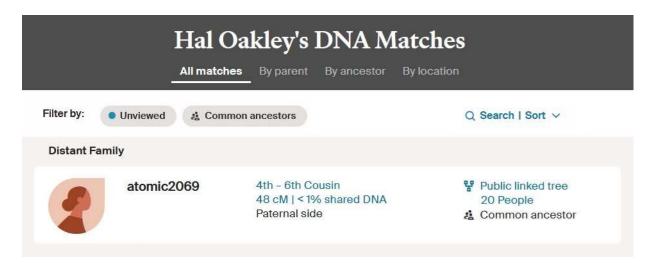
More About Our Family's Roots in New England

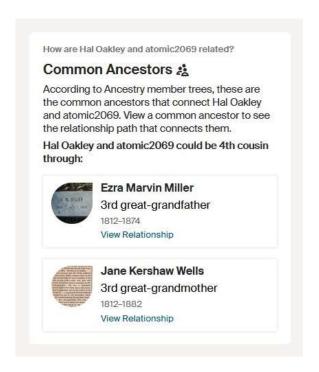
By Burks Oakley II 12 July 24

A few days ago, I was looking to see if I could find something new and different in my cousin Hal Oakley's DNA matches on the Ancestry.com website. I scrolled down through the list of his DNA matches, and his match with *atomic2069* caught my eye:¹



I'm not sure why a woman would pick the username *atomic2069*....

Hal and this woman share 48 cM of DNA and they have a common ancestor (or ancestor<u>s</u>) on Hal's paternal line. So not having anything pressing, I looked into this match. I learned that their common ancestors were Ezra Marvin Miller (1812-1874) and his wife Jane Kershaw Wells (1812-1882):



This couple were Hal's third-great grandparents.

¹ I actually mentioned Hal's DNA match with *atomic2069* in an earlier narrative:

I next looked at the chart showing how Hal and *atomic2069* are related:



Hal is descended from the Miller-Wells couple through their daughter Hannah Mariah Miller (1838-1926), while *atomic2069* is descended from this couple through their son James Fritz Miller (1842-1926).² Based on this chart, Hal and *atomic2069* are fourth-cousins.

Note that Hal's paternal grandfather, Thomas Crawford Oakley (1909-1969), was a second-cousin of *atomic2069*'s paternal grandmother, Mary Elizabeth Miller (1912-1943).

I looked at other *Oakley* family members, to see if anyone else had a DNA match with *atomic2069*. Here is what I found:



² I have also seen his name written as James Fitzjames Miller.







Oh my! All of the *Oakley* family members whose DNA "tests" I can view on Ancestry.com have DNA matches with *atomic2069*. Cousin Tim wins the prize with a whopping 46 cM match.

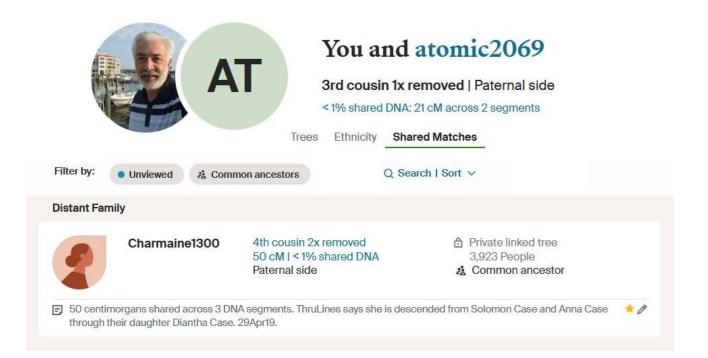
Based on the relationship chart on the previous page, *atomic2069*'s father was John Wesley Norick (1938-2011). And her family tree is called the "jeanne norick family tree":



So I'm going to refer to her from now on as Jeanne Norick.

I looked at my DNA match with Jeanne Norick in more detail. Specifically, I looked at the list of our "Shared DNA Matches". Recall that in order to be on this list, an individual has to have DNA matches with both Jeanne and me that are at least 20 cM in size.

One of the people on this list was a woman with the username *Charmaine 1300*:



This shared match caught my attention, since my notes for this person say that "she is descended from Solomon Case and Anna Case through their daughter Diantha Case." I was puzzled how Jeanne, who is descended from Ezra Marvin Miller and Jane Kershaw Wells, could have a DNA match with *Charmaine 1300*. Well, the answer was very simple...

Here is a chart showing how *Charmaine1300* and I are related:

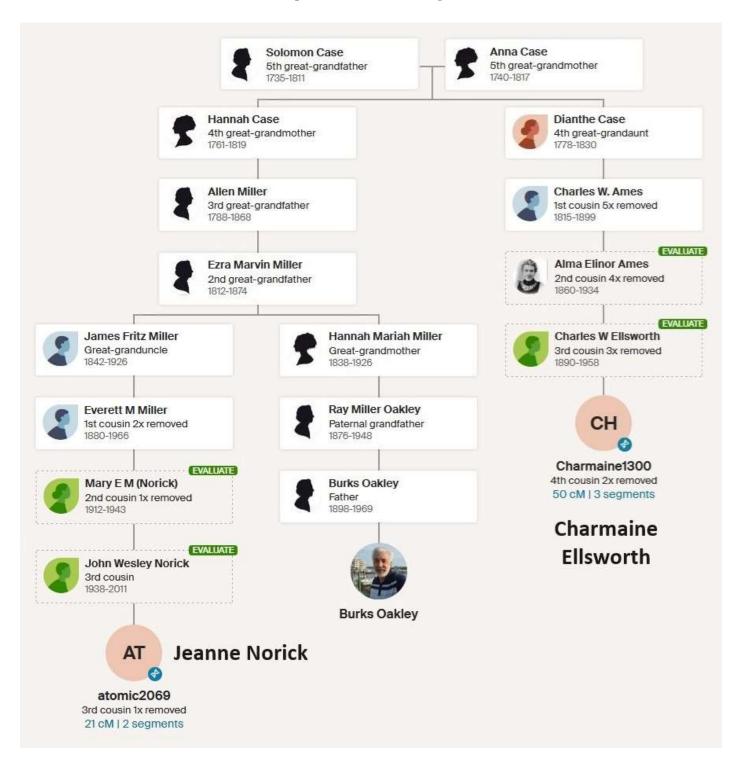


Charmaine 1300 and I are both descended from Solomon Case (1735-1811) and his wife Anna Case (1740-1817). I am descended from this couple through their daughter Hannah Case (1761-1819), while **Charmaine 1300** is descended from this couple through their daughter Dianthe Case (1778-1830). Based on these lines, **Charmaine 1300** and I are fourth-cousins twice-removed (4C2R).

I noted that in the relationship chart on the previous page, *Charmaine 1300*'s maiden name was Ellsworth, so I'm going to refer to her from now on as Charmaine Ellsworth.

Note that my ancestral line back to the Case-Case couple (yes, they were first-cousins) goes through Ezra Marvin Miller. And remember that Jeanne Norick is also descended from Ezra Marvin Miller – and that is how Jeanne is connected to Charmaine.

I combined several relationship charts into a single chart:



This chart shows that Jeanne (*atomic2069*) and I are both descended from Ezra Marvin Miller. And it shows that Jeanne is also descended from the Case-Case couple at the top of the chart.

This combined chart shows the genealogy that explains why Jeanne and I have a "Shared DNA Match" with Charmaine. As an aside, I looked at my DNA match with Charmaine, and she and I have a "Shared DNA Match" with Jeanne – the DNA matches are consistent. It would certainly be nice if Ancestry.com included a "chromosome browser", so I could see if all three of us have the same exact segment of DNA on the same chromosome.

I'm now going to digress and point out a few things about my DNA match with Charmaine.

I was quite surprised to see that Charmaine is in the same generation as my paternal grandfather Ray Miller Oakley – and Ray was born in 1876! And it appears that Charmaine was born in 1936 (see Appendix A).

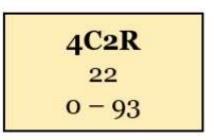
I was even more surprised to see that Charmaine and I share 50 cM of DNA. This seemed to me to be a rather large match for such a distant relationship. And I was right!

Software on the Ancestry.com website calculated the probabilities of various relationships for people sharing 50 cM:

607	You and Charmaine 1300
CH	Shared DNA: 50 cM across 3 segments Unweighted shared DNA: 55 cM Longest segment: 37 cM
Possible DNA re	lationships
This table shows the	percentage of the time people sharing 50 cM have the following relationships
Frequency	Relationship
35%	3rd cousin
24%	3rd cousin 1x removed
21%	2nd cousin 1x removed
11%	4th cousin
4%	4th cousin 1x removed
1%	2nd cousin
1%	5th cousin 4th cousin 2x removed
	4th cousin 2x removed
<1%	Distant relationship

Note that the highest probability (35%) is that we are third-cousins. And the probability of being a fourth-cousin twice-removed is just 1%! So our DNA match really is much larger than would be expected for our actual relationship.

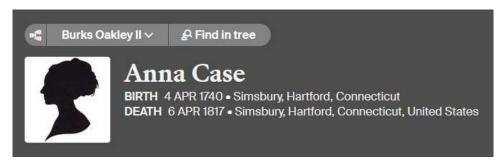
I also went back and looked at the data from Bettinger's Shared cM Project. Here is the entry for 4C2R:



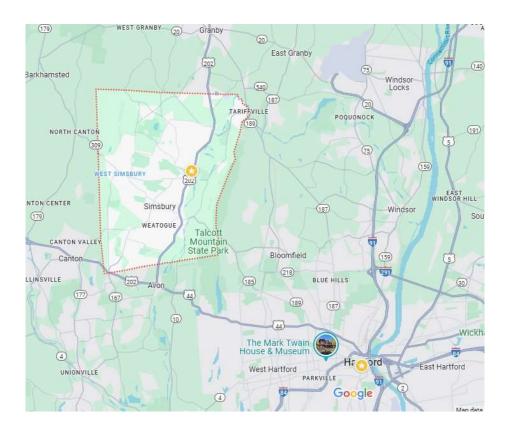
Bettinger found that 4C2R on average share 22 cM of DNA, with a range of 0-93 cM. So indeed my DNA match with Charmaine (50 cM) is larger than normal.

I now want to show a little more about Solomon Case and his wife Anna Case. They lived their entire lives in Simsbury, Connecticut:





Simsbury is a charming New England town, located on the Farmington River, northwest of Hartford:

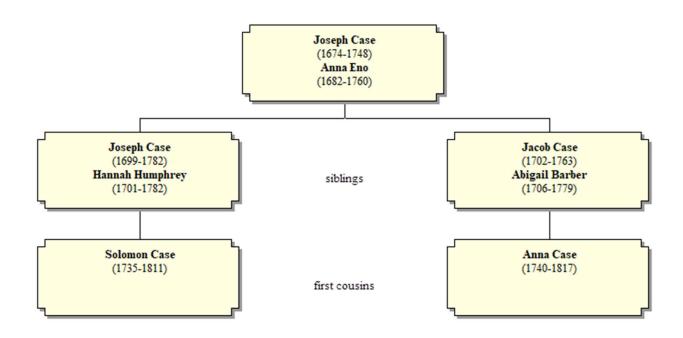


I say "charming", because the first time I visited there, I had a lobster roll at the local McDonald's:



But I digress...

It turns out that Solomon Case and his wife Anna Case were first cousins:



Through Anna's mother, Abigail Barber (1706-1779), and also through Solomon's mother Hannah Humphrey (1701-1782), the "Quincy Oakleys" are descended from King Edward I of England:

http://www.burksoakley.com/QuincyOakleyGenealogy/50-MyLines-to-KingEdward.pdf

I should also mention that our *Case* family line is part of our ancestral line back to our *Spencer-Whitbread* ancestors:

http://www.burksoakley.com/QuincyOakleyGenealogy/15-OurSpencer-WhitbreadAncestors.pdf

I have identified a group of individuals who share a common DNA segment on Chromosome 8, and we all are descended from Michael Spencer (1556-1599) and his wife Elizabeth Whitbread (1540-1599), who lived in England.

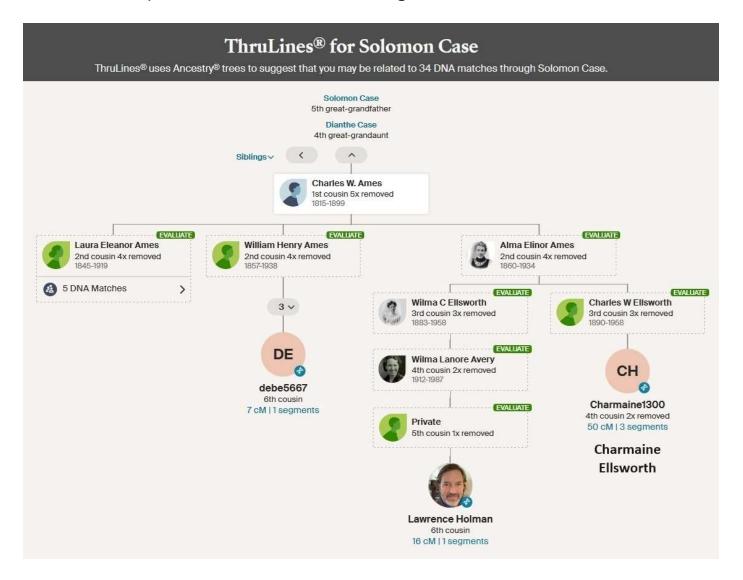
But I digress once again....

For completeness, I looked at the ThruLines® chart for Solomon Case:



[The ThruLines® chart for Anna Case is identical to this one.] I have DNA matches with 34 descendants of Solomon Case, connecting back through his children Hannah Case, Solomon Case, and Dianthe Case.

I can't possibly show all 34 ancestral lines that constitute the entire ThruLines® chart. So I'll just show the branch connecting to Charmaine Ellsworth:



As an aside, Jeanne Norick (*atomic2069*) doesn't appear in any branch of my ThruLines® chart for Solomon Case, since these charts only show up to a fifthgreat grandparent – and Solomon Case was Jeanne's sixth-great grandfather (see the combined chart on the fifth page of this document).

So what is the take-away message here, Burks?

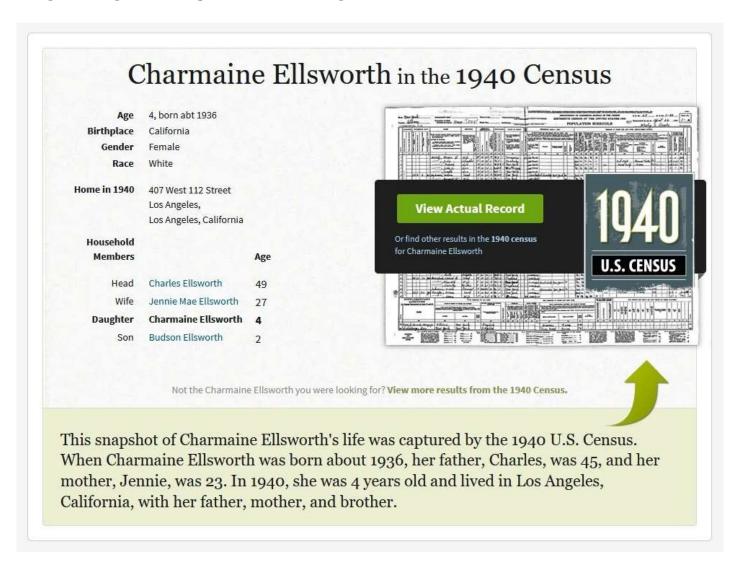
Well, there is an overwhelming amount of DNA evidence connecting the "Quincy Oakleys" back to Solomon Case and his wife Anna Case – the DNA supports the genealogical record. This couple lived in Simsbury, Connecticut, in Colonial times. We connect back to them through our *Miller* ancestors, and of course, it was Hannah Mariah Miller Oakley's brother Charles L. Miller who ultimately was responsible for bringing the *Oakley* family to Quincy, Illinois, in 1891. Where would we be without the Millers?!!

And as an aside, I note that Ezra Marvin Miller named one of his daughters Hannah, and his paternal grandmother was Hannah Case. I wonder if the selection of the name Hannah for his daughter was because it was a family name.

Appendix A: Charmaine Ellsworth

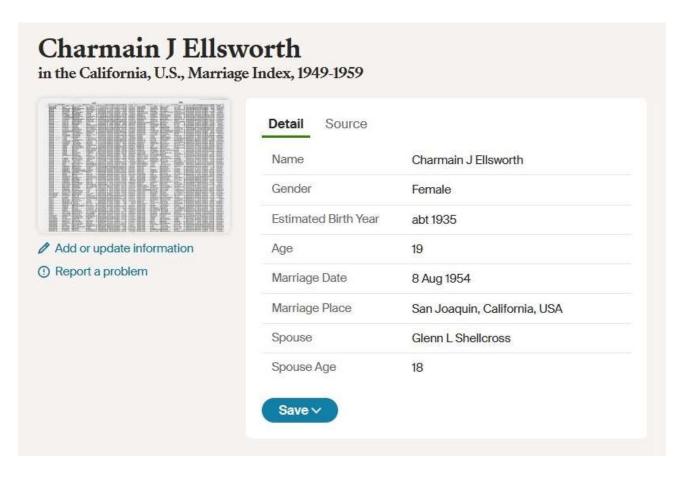
I know from Charmaine's ancestral line back to the Case-Case couple that her father was Charles Ellsworth, and that he was born in 1890. [Her family tree is "private", so I can't see anything else about her parents.]

I did a Google search for a Charmaine Ellsworth. I found her in the 1940 US Census (on the Ancestry.com website), where she was listed as a four-year-old girl living with her parents in Los Angeles, California:



Her father was Charles, and he was 49 years old at the time – meaning that he was born in 1890 or 1891. So this checks.

The webpage showing the US Census entry for Charmaine Ellsworth also had links to Charmaine Shellcross, and that led me to information about Charmaine's marriage in 1954 to Glenn L. Shellcross:



And more Googling turned up an article from the Stockton, California, newspaper (Charmaine is on the right in the photo):

https://www.newspapers.com/article/stockton-evening-and-sunday-record-charm/128170757/

